



Gentian Violet for Candidal Infections (Thrush)

Gentian violet (1% solution in water) is still an excellent treatment for *Candida albicans*. *Candida albicans* is a fungus that may cause an infection of skin and/or mucous membranes (inside of mouth, for example) in both children and adults. In small children, this yeast may cause white patches in the mouth (thrush), or diaper rash. When the nursing mother has a Candidal infection of the nipple, she may experience severe nipple pain, as well as deep breast pain.

Nipple pain caused by *Candida albicans*

The pain caused by a Candidal infection is generally different from the pain caused by poor positioning and/or ineffective suckling. The pain caused by a Candidal infection:

- is often **burning** in nature, rather than the sharp, stabbing or pinching pain associated with other causes. Burning pain may be due to other causes, however, and pain due to a Candidal infection does not necessarily burn.
- frequently lasts throughout the feeding, and occasionally continues after the feeding has ended. This is in contrast to the pain due to other causes that usually hurts most when the baby latches on, and gradually improves as the baby sucks.
- may radiate into the mother's armpit or into her back.
- may cause **no** change in appearance of the mother's nipples or areolas, though there may be redness, or some scaling, or the skin of the areola may be smooth and shiny and the nipple may crack.
- not uncommonly will begin after a period of pain free nursing. This characteristic alone is reason enough to try treatment for *Candida*. However, milk blisters on the nipple also may cause nipple pain after a period of pain free nursing as may eczema or other skin condition.
- may be associated with recent use of antibiotics by the baby or mother, but not necessarily.

Using Gentian Violet

Gentian violet is an excellent treatment of nipple soreness due to *Candida albicans* for the breastfeeding mother. This is because it usually works, and relief is rapid. It is messy, and will stain clothing (actually, it usually will wash out), but not skin. The baby's lips will turn purple, but the purple will disappear after a few days. Gentian violet is available without prescription but is not available at all pharmacies. Call around before going out to get it.

- About 10 ml (two teaspoons) of gentian violet is more than enough for an entire treatment.
- Many mothers prefer doing the treatment just before bed so that they can keep their nipples exposed and not worry about staining their clothing. The baby should be undressed to his diaper, and the mother should be uncovered from the waist up. **Gentian violet is messy.**
- Dip a clean ear swab (Q-tip) into the gentian violet.
- Put the purple end of the ear swab into the baby's mouth and let him suck on the swab for a few seconds. The gentian violet usually spreads around the mouth quickly. If it does not, paint the inside of the mouth to cover as much of the inside of the cheeks and tongue as possible.
- Put the baby to the breast. In this way, both the baby's mouth and your nipple are treated.
- 6) If, at the end of the feeding, you have a baby with a purple mouth, and two purple nipples, there is nothing more to do. If only one nipple is purple, paint the other one with the ear swab and the gentian violet. In this way, the treatment is finished in one go.
- 7) Repeat the treatment each day for three or four days, up to a week (see handout *Candida* Protocol for how long to use gentian violet).
- 8) There is often some relief within hours of the first treatment, and the pain is usually gone or virtually gone by the third day. If it is not, it is unlikely that *Candida* was the problem, though it seems *Candida albicans* is starting to show some resistance to gentian violet, as it already has to other antifungal agents. Of course, there may be more than one cause of nipple pain, but after three days the contribution to your pain caused by *Candida albicans* should be gone. However, if your pain is virtually gone after 3 or 4 days, but not completely, you can use gentian violet a few more days if necessary.
- 9) All artificial nipples that the baby uses should be boiled daily during the treatment, or well covered with gentian violet. Consider stopping artificial nipples.
- 10) **There is no need to treat just because the baby has thrush in his mouth.** The reason to treat is the mother's and/or the baby's discomfort. Babies, however, do not commonly seem to be bothered by thrush.